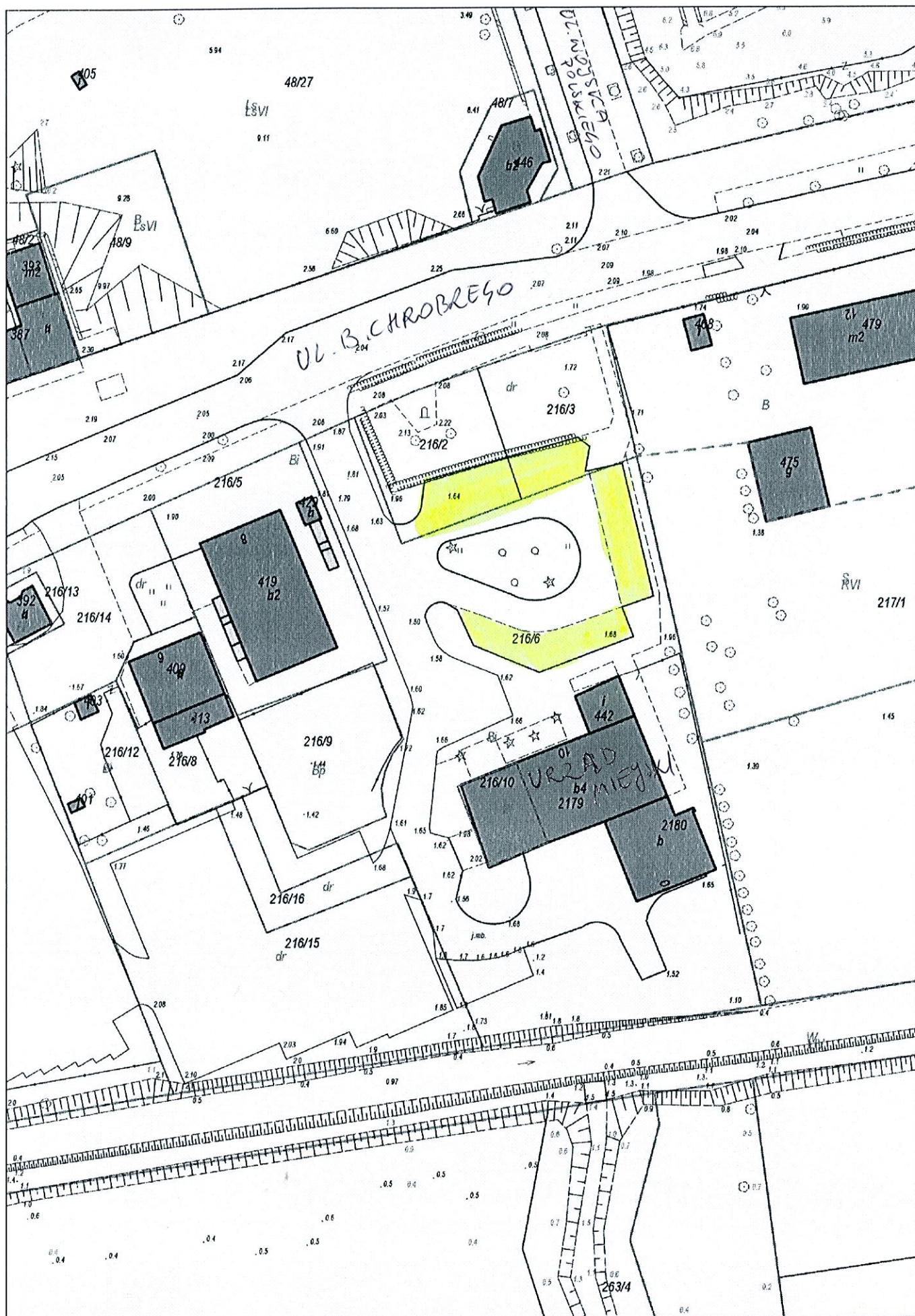




parking do nieruchomości